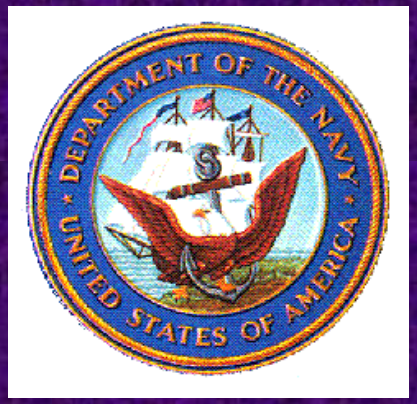
# JOINT ORGANIZATION



**LtCol Bill Walsh**

CLASSIFICATION
Unclassified

# JOINT ORGANIZATION

- Purpose
- Authority
- Command Struc
- Joint Doctrine and Publications

# REFERENCES

- JP 0-2, Unified Action Armed Forces
- JP 1-0, Joint Warfare of the Armed Forces
- JP 3-0, Doctrine for Joint Operations
- JP 5-0, Doctrine for planning Joint Ops
- Capstone and Keystone Primer
- Unified Command Plan (UCP)

# NATIONAL COMMAND AUTHORITY

- President
- Secretary of Defense
  - National Security Act of 1947

---

- Joint Chiefs of Staff
  - No executive authority
- Military Departments
  - Organize, Train and Equip
  - Not in Chain of Command

# DOD REORGANIZATION ACT OF 1986 (GOLDWATER-NICHOLS)

- Preserve civilian control of military
- Clarify command lines to combatant commanders
- Designate CJCS as principal military advisor to the President
- Create office of the Vice Chairman
- Transfer responsibilities from JCS to CJCS

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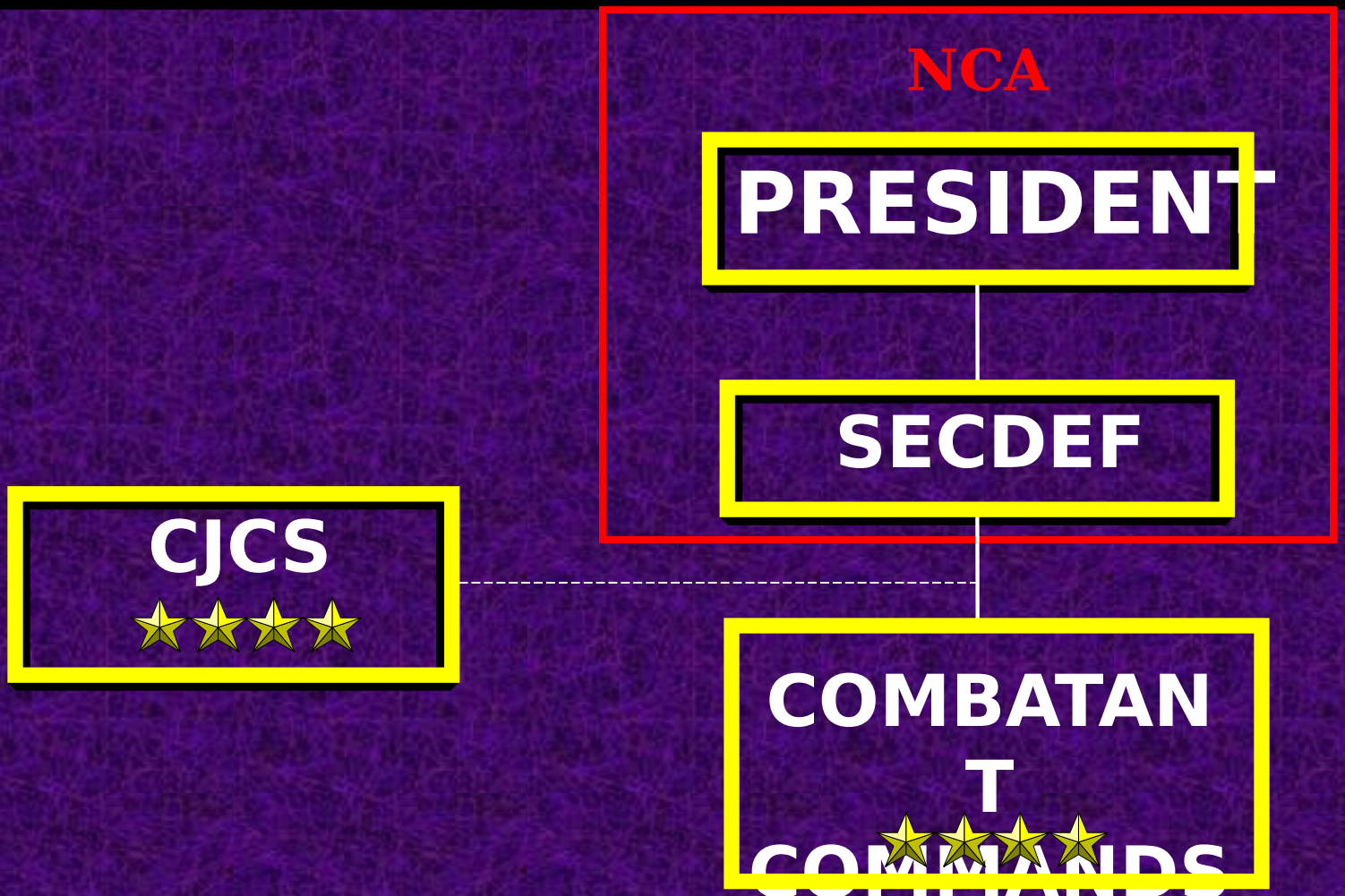
# CHAIRMAN
# JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

- Strategic Direction
- Strategic Planning
- Contingency Planning
- Requirements, Programs, and Budgets
- Doctrine, Training, and Education
- Other Matters

# CJCS

- Exclusive direction of the Joint Staff
- Attend NSC meetings
- Advise on establishment of combatant commands
- Transmit communications between NCA and combatant commands
- US representation on Military Staff Committee of UN

# COMMAND STRUCTURE



# COMMAND RELATIONS

- Combatant Command (COCOM)
- Operational Control (OPCON)
- Tactical Control (TACON)
- Support

# COMBATANT COMMAND (COCOM)

- **Authority to organize and employ forces, assign tasks, designate objectives**
- **Direction of all aspects of military operations, joint training, and logistics necessary to accomplish mission**
- **Exercised through component commanders, subunified commanders, or Joint Task Forces**

**(Cannot be delegated or transferred)**

# OPERATIONAL CONTROL (OPCON)

- Authoritative direction for all military operations and joint training
- Organize and employ commands and forces
- Assign command functions to subordinates
- Establish plans/requirements

(OPCON is inherent in COCOM and may be delegated within the combatant command)

# TACTICAL CONTROL (TACON)

- Detailed local direction and control of movements or maneuvers to accomplish missions or tasks

–

(Does not possess authority to reorganize forc

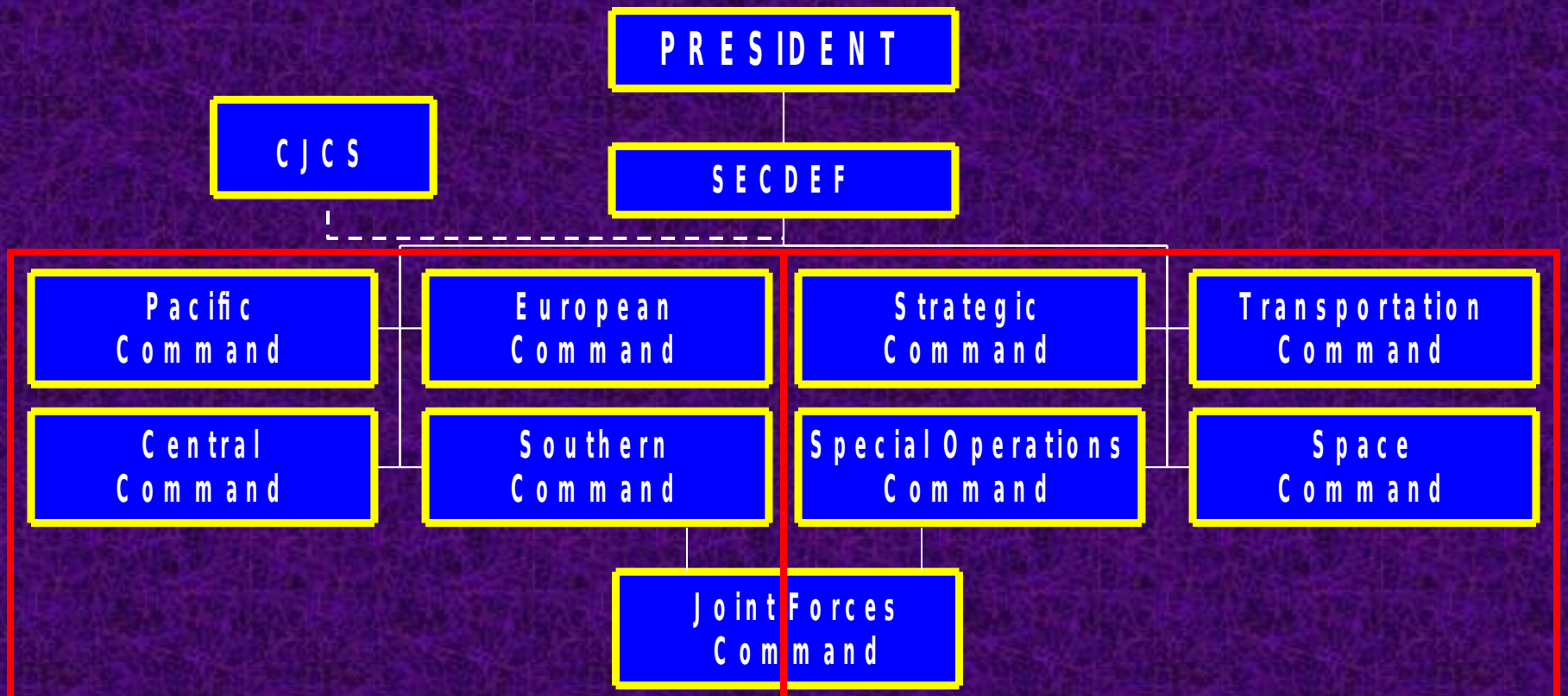
# SUPPORT

- **Established by a superior commander between subordinate commanders when one organization should aid, protect, complement, or sustain another**
  - **General**
  - **Direct**
  - **Mutual**
  - **Close**

# UNIFIED COMMAND

- Broad Continuing Mission
- Single Commander
- Designated by President thru SECDEF
- Composed of significant components of two or more departments
- Functional / Area / Hybrid

# COMBATANT COMMANDS



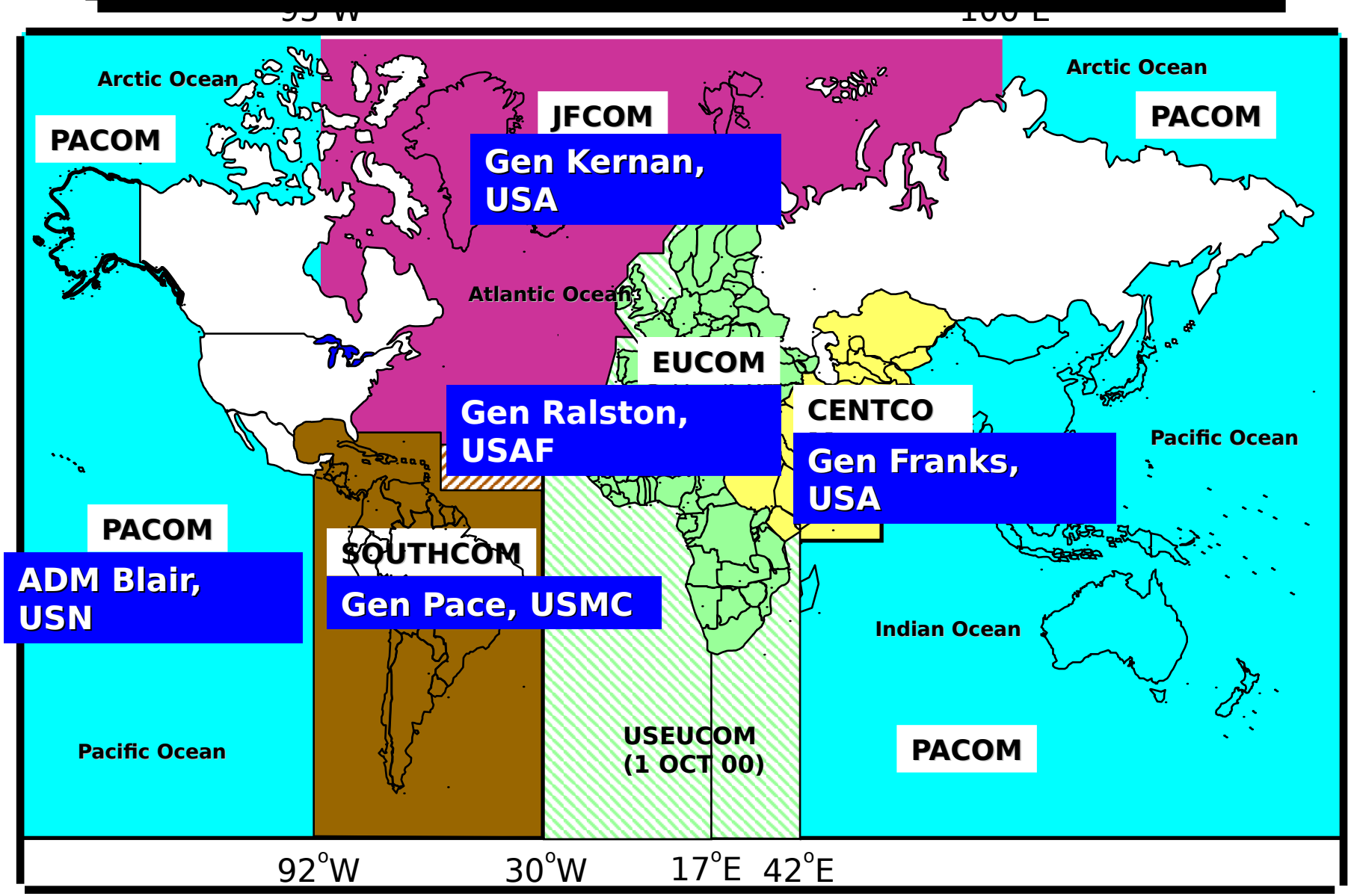
# UNIFIED COMMAND PLAN

- **Sets basic guidance to Unified Commands**
  - **Establishes their missions**
  - **Delineates general geographic area of responsibility for geographic CINCs**
  - **Prescribes functional responsibilities for functional CINCs**
- **Document approved by the President**
- **Section 161 of Title 10, U.S. Code**
  - **Requires a CJCS periodic review of the UCP but not less than once every two years**

# AREA CINC

- Centralized direction of forces within an area
- Integrated efforts of service components
- AORs apply only to commands organized on an area basis
- AORs do not overlap?

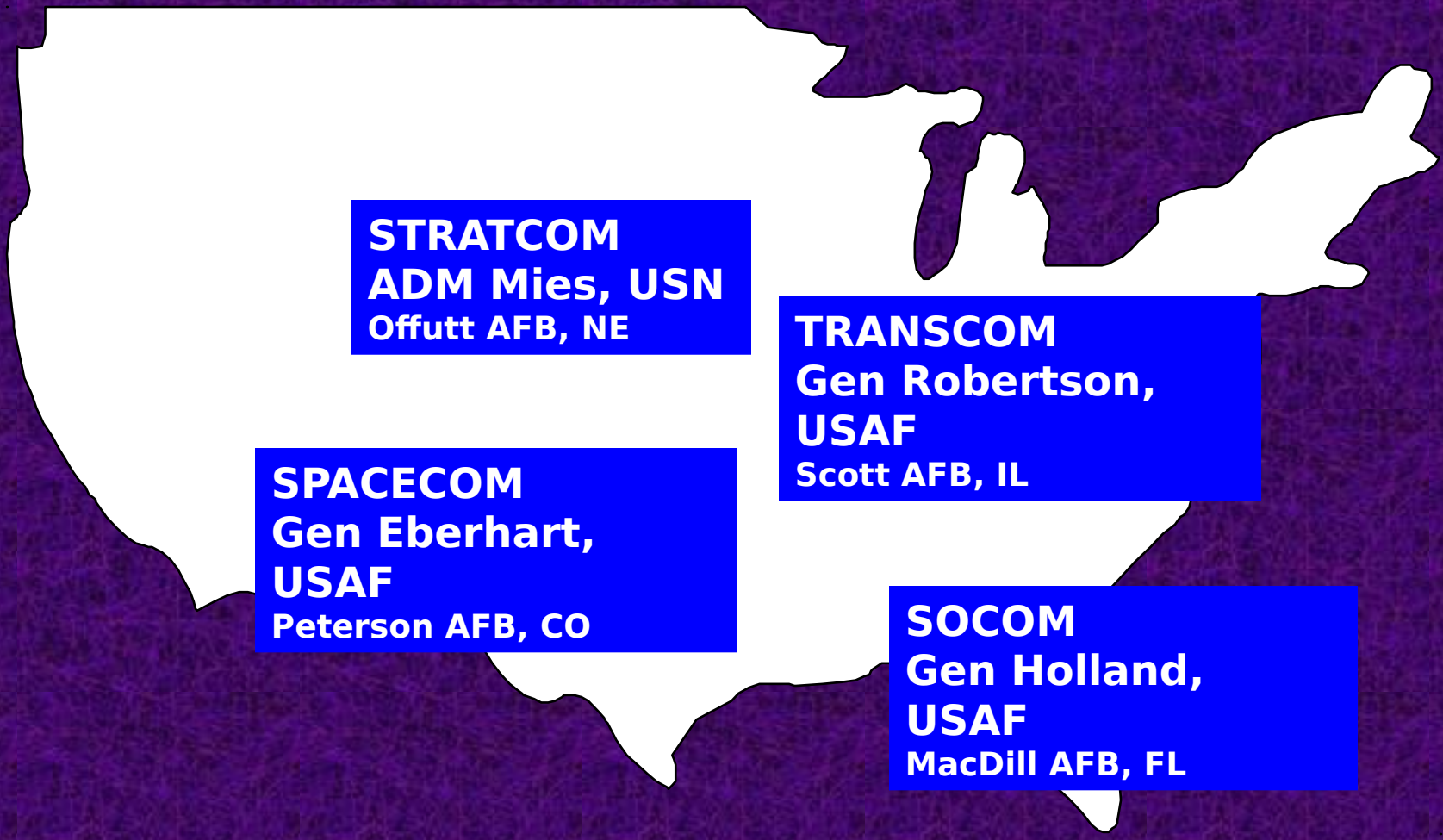
# COMMANDERS' AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY



# FUNCTIONAL CINC

- Based Solely On Military Functions
- Not Restricted / Limited By Geographic Area

# FUNCTIONAL CINCs



# JOINT ORGANIZATION

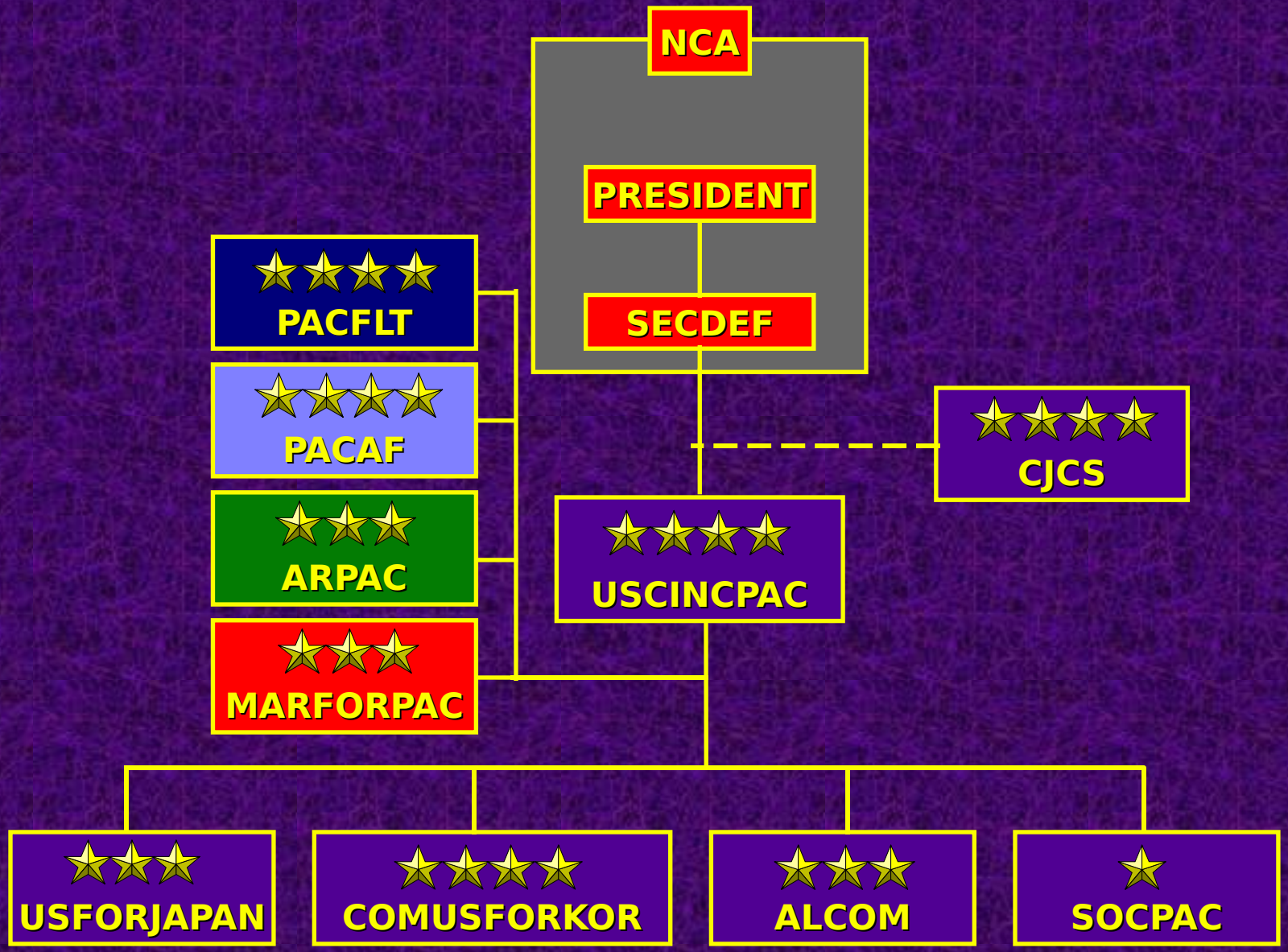
**SUBORDINATE**

**UNIFIED**

**COMMANDS**

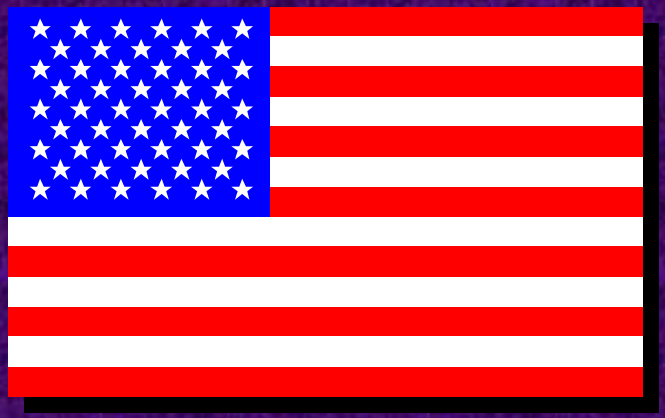
# SUBORDINATE UNIFIED COMMAND

- Authorized through the CJCS
- Established by a Unified Commander
- Composed of forces of two or more departments



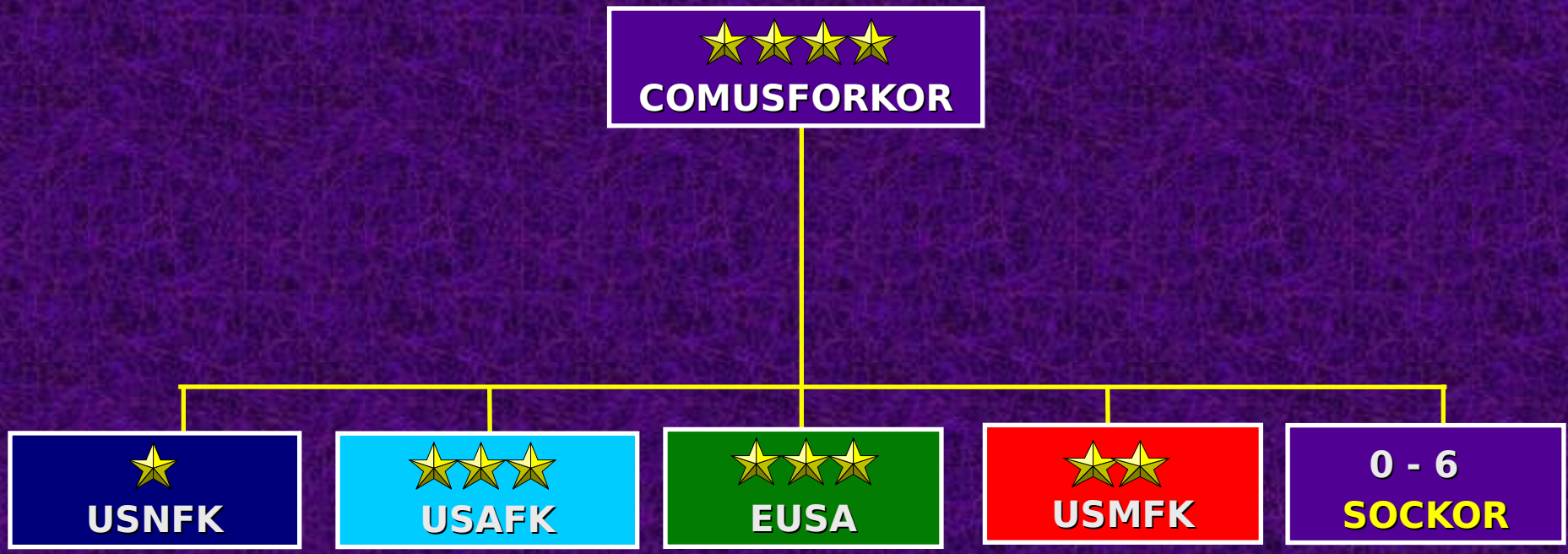

# SUB-UNIFIED COMMANDS

# US FORCES - KOREA



**CINCPAC Subordinate Unified Command**

# US FORCES - KOREA



# UNITED NATIONS COMMAND

**“Guardian of the Korean Armistice**

# CINC-UNC

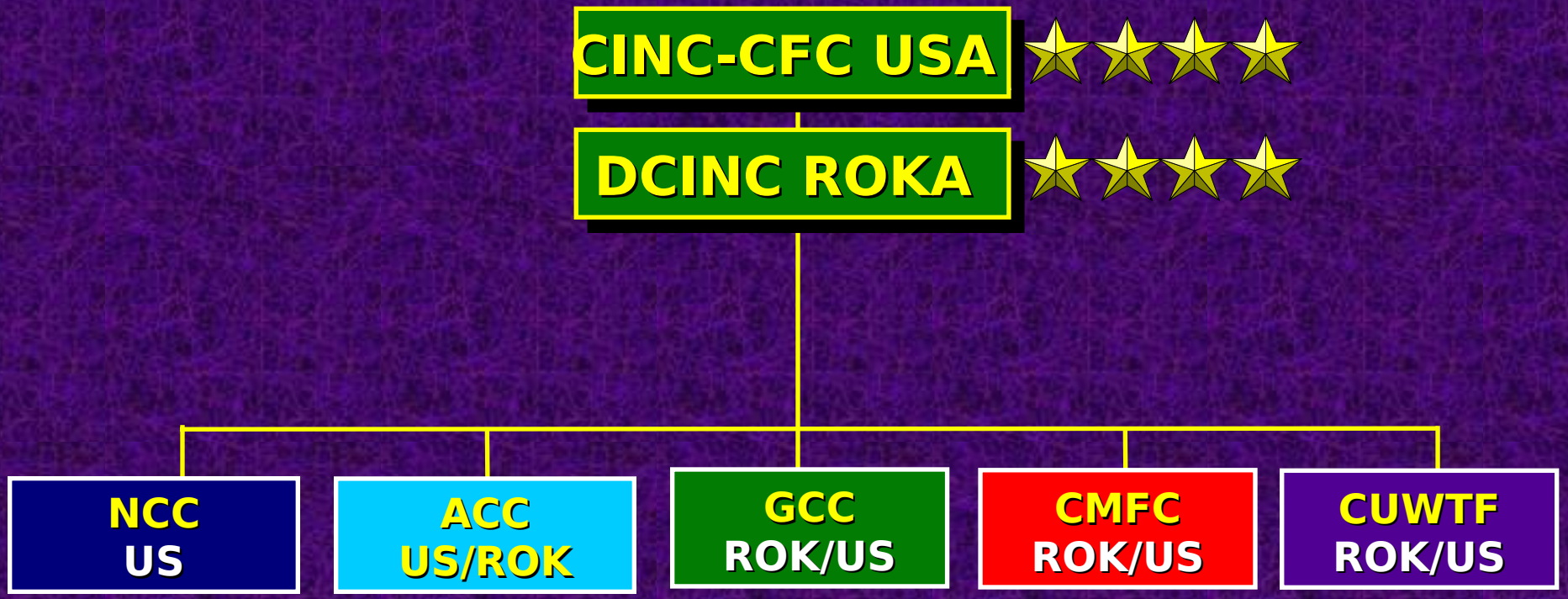
- US NCA Executive Agent for UN in Korea
- UN Mandate - Military Armistice Agreement
- Forces Available to UNC
- Directive Authority to CFC for Armistice matters

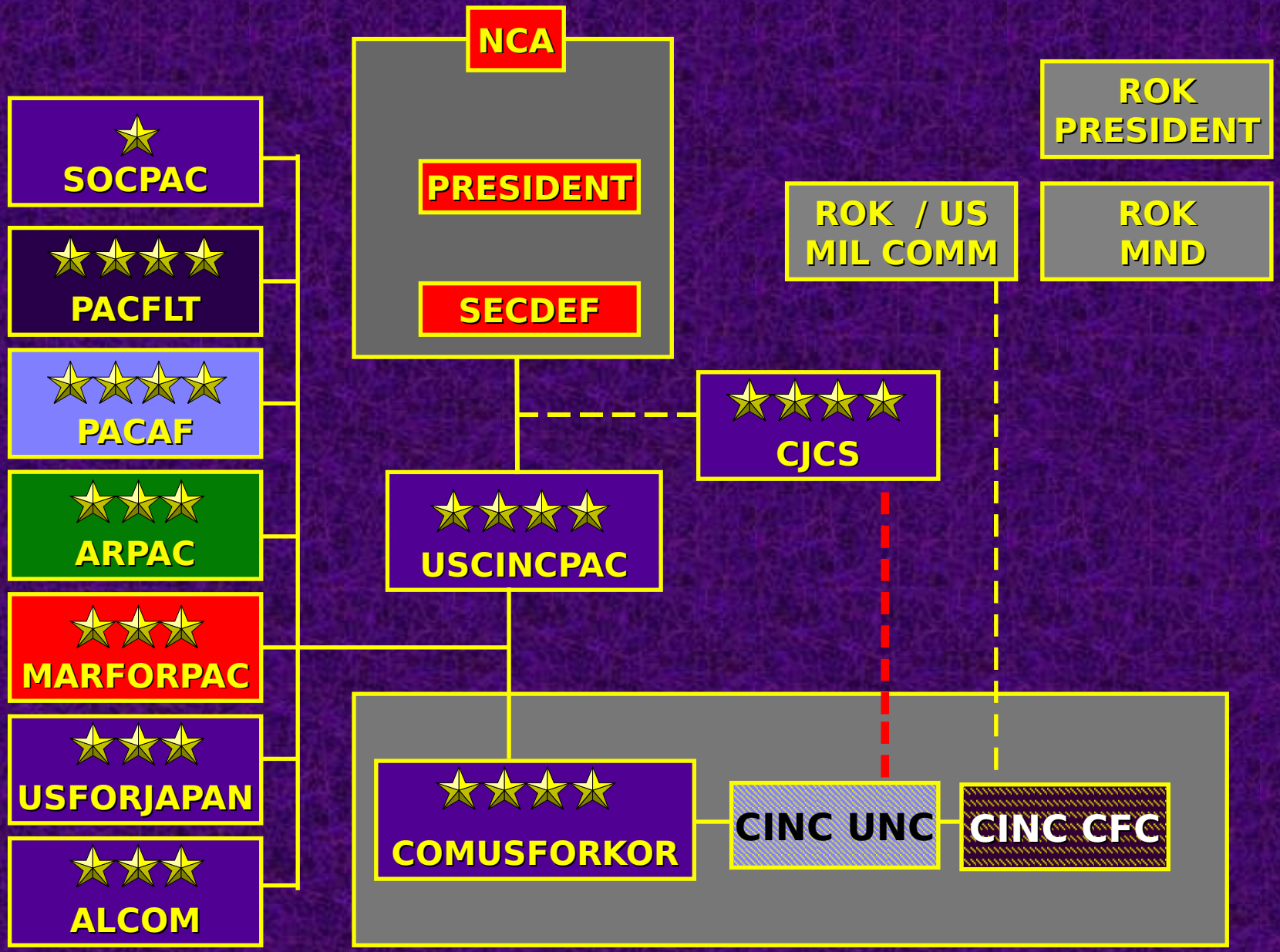
# COMBINED FORCES COMMAND

# CFC

- External Threat to the Peninsula
- Guidance from Military Committee
- Plan & Conduct Joint / Combined Exercises
- Comply with CINCUNC Armistice Directives

# CFC ORGANIZATION




NCA
PRESIDENT
SECDEF
ROK
PRESIDENT
ROK / US
MIL COMM
ROK
MND
SOCPAC
PACFLT
PACAF
ARPAC
MARFORPAC
USFORJAPAN
ALCOM
CJCS
USCINCPAC
COMUSFORKOR
CINC UNC
CINC CFC

# JOINT TASK FORCE

Force composed of assigned or attached elements of two or more military departments designated by SECDEF, CINC, Sub-Unified Commander, or existing Joint Task Force Commander.

# JOINT TASK FORCE

NEO

CM

Peace Enforcement

***A Joint Task Force is formed for a specific limited objective and dissolved upon achieving its assigned objectives***

Disaster Relief/ HA

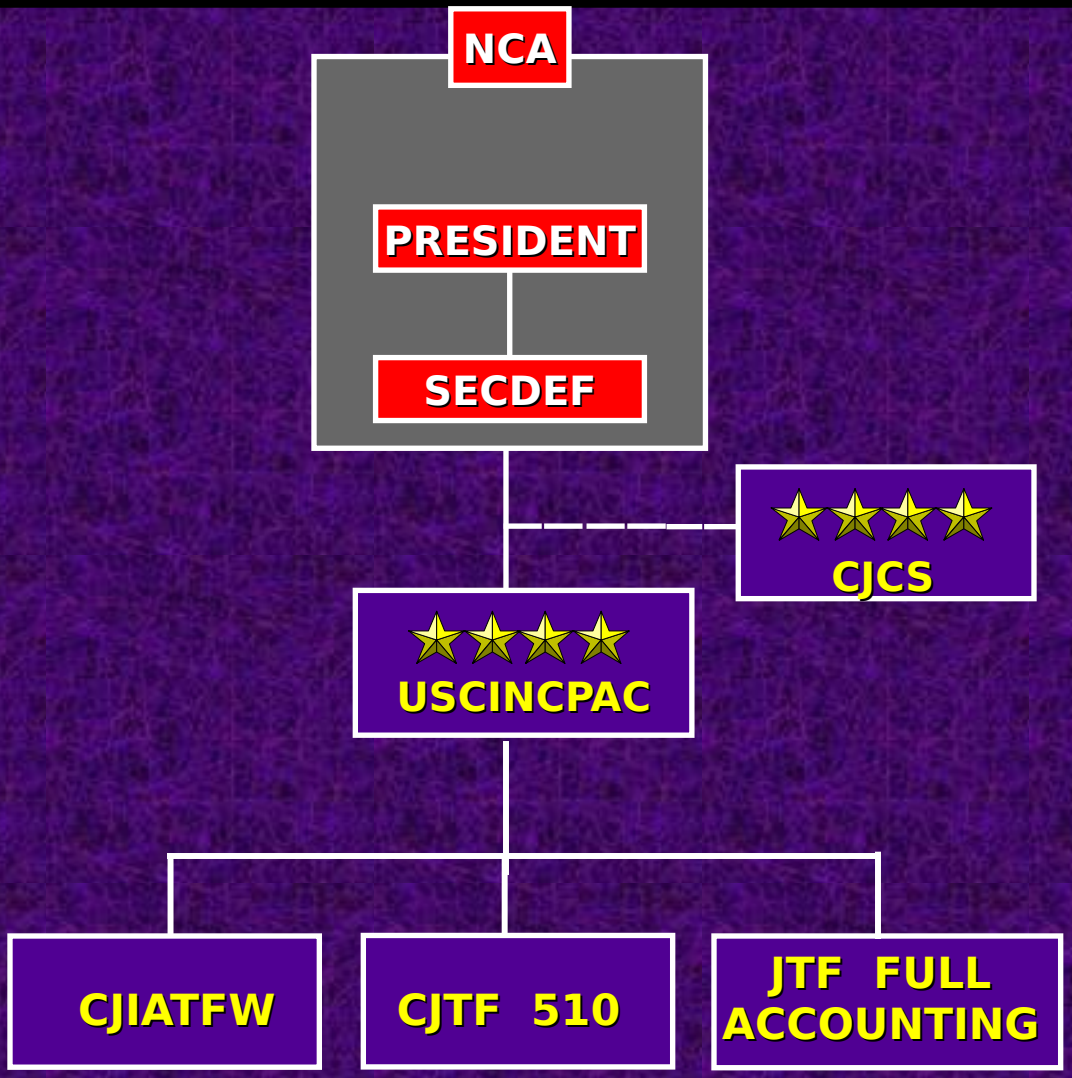
MOOTW

Peace Keeping

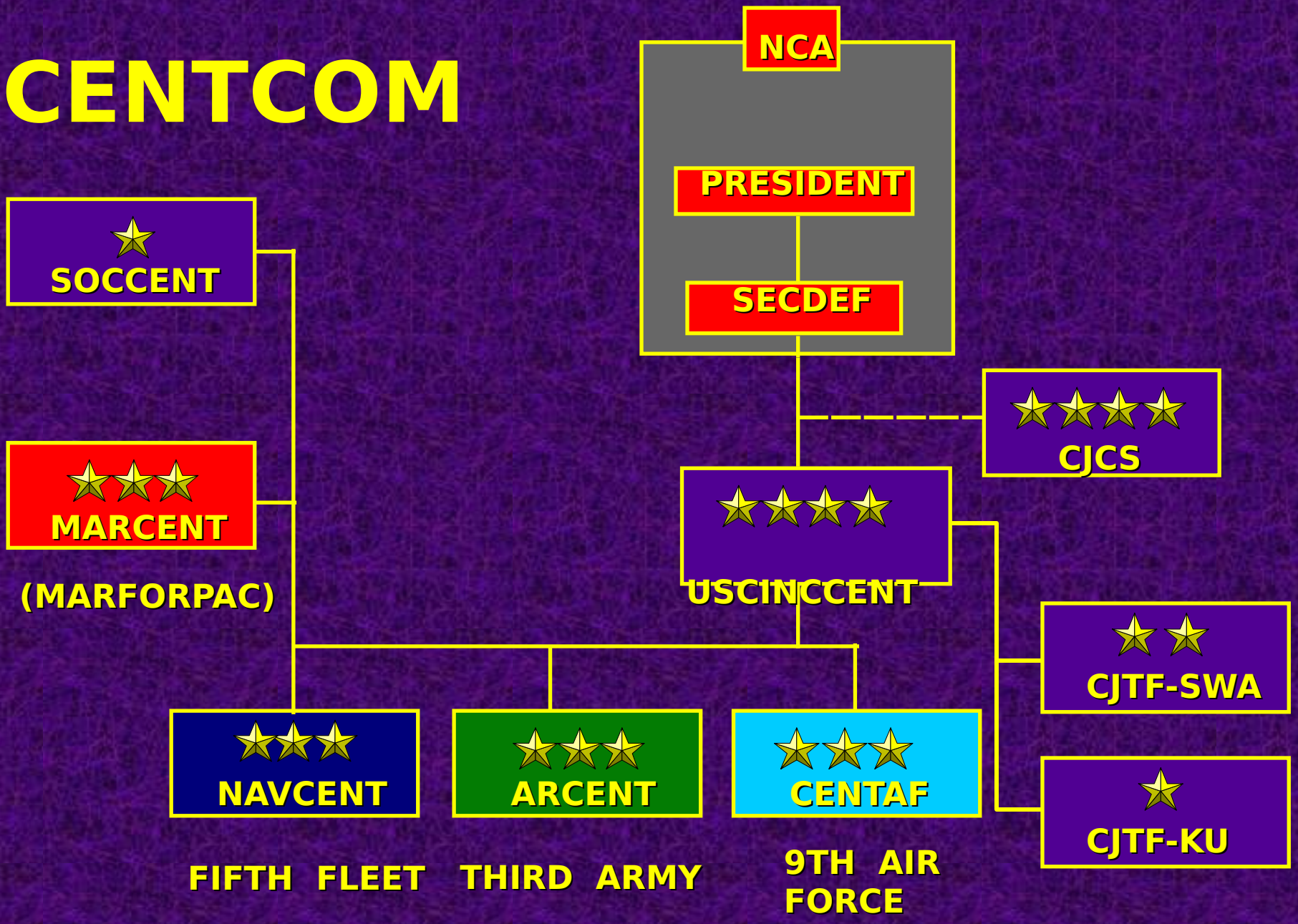
# JTF TYPES

- STANDING
- CONTINGENCY

# PACOM JTF


NCA
PRESIDENT
SECDEF
CJCS
USCINCPAC
CJIATFW
CJTF 510
JTF FULL ACCOUNTING

# CENTCOM


NCA
PRESIDENT
SECDEF
SOCCENT
CJCS
MARCENT
(MARFORPAC)
USCINCCENT
CJTF-SWA
NAVCENT
ARCENT
CENTAF
CJTF-KU
FIFTH FLEET
THIRD ARMY
9TH AIR FORCE

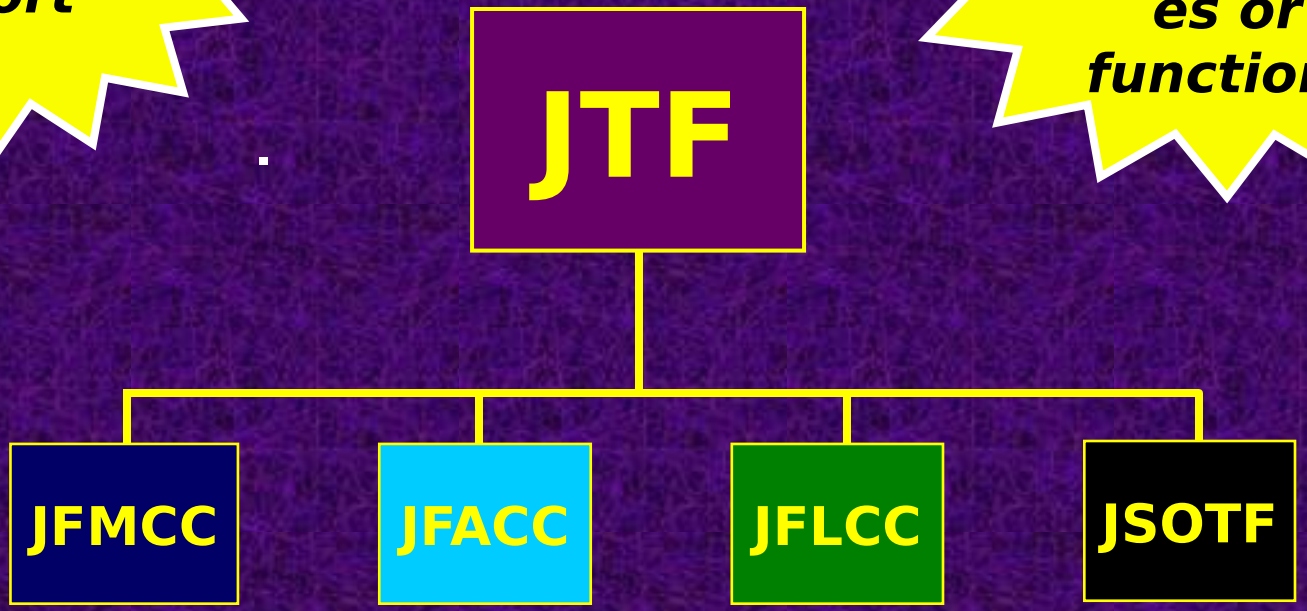
# JTF STRUCTURE

- FUNCTIONAL
- SERVICE ORIENTED
- MODIFIED

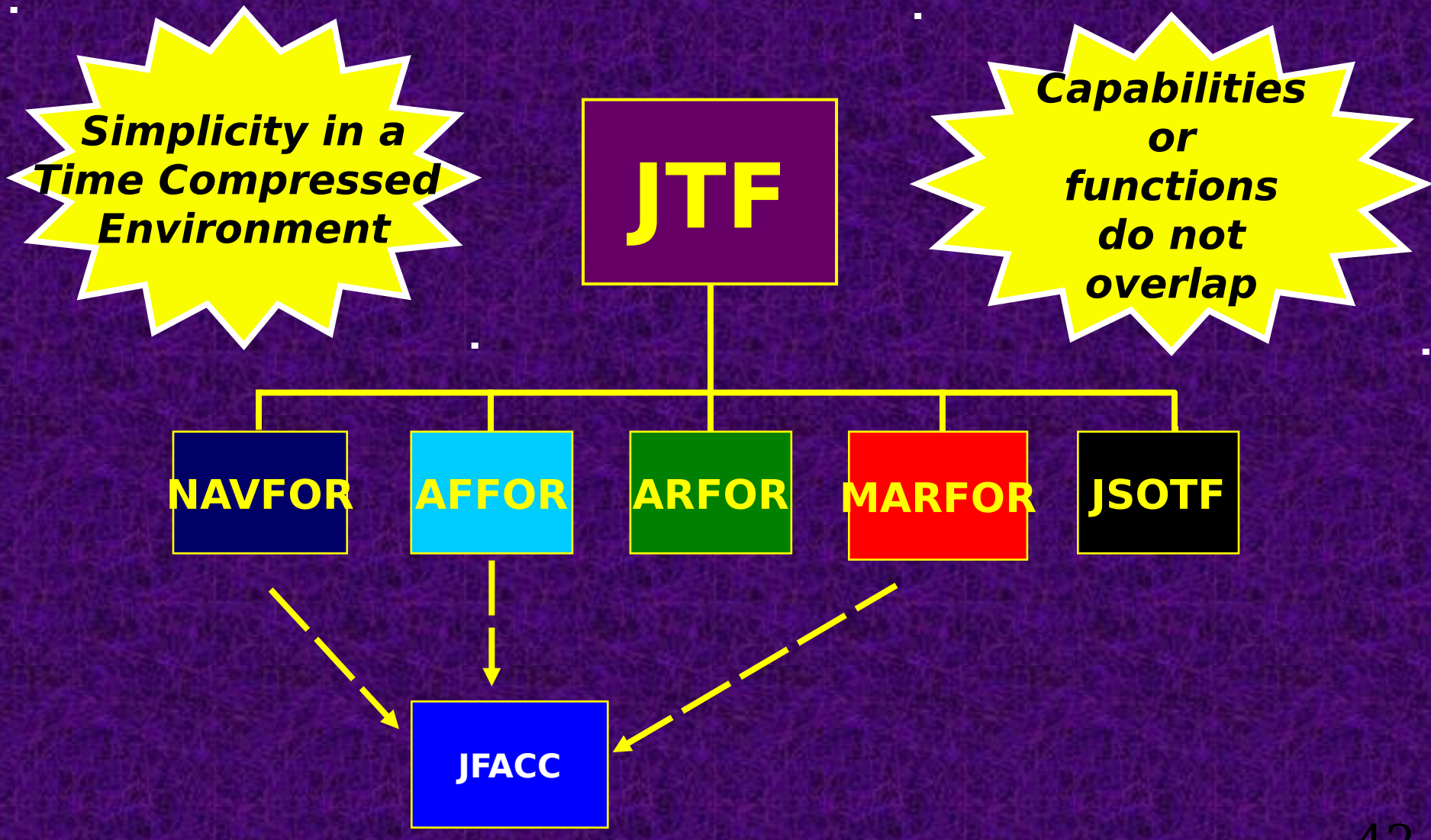
# FUNCTIONAL JTF

***Unity of Effort***

***Organize by capabilities or functions***



# SERVICE-ORIENTED JTF



# JTF COMMANDERS

**PACOM Primary**

**C 7 F - USS *BLUE RIDGE***

**CG III MEF - Okinawa**

**CENTCOM Primary**

**I Corps - Ft Lewis, WA**

**C 5 F - Bahrain**

**CG I MEF - Camp Pendleton**

**SOCCENT - Florida**

**PACOM Secondary**

**C 3 F - USS *CORONADO***

**CG I MEF - Camp Pendleton**

**CDR ALCOM - Alaska**

**13AF/CC - Guam**

# USCINCPAC DJTFAC

**D**EPLOYABLE

**J**OINT

**T**ASK

**F**ORCE

**A**UGMENTATION

**C**ELL

# DJTFAC GOAL

**Provide the JTF a core of joint service personnel capable of immediate preparation of crisis action products for a wide range of missions (e.g., Combat Ops, Domestic Support Ops, Military Operations Other Than War (MOOTW) and for all phases of CAP**

# DJTFAC MISSION

- Provides expertise in crisis action planning to the JTF
- Focus efforts on providing augmentation to the JTF staff
  - Planning, writing, and synchronizing crisis action products
  - Warning Orders, Courses of Action (COA), CONOPS, OPORDS, DEPORDS, Execution Orders, and Planning Orders

# JTF STAFF MISSION

***Crisis Action Planning***

**Phase I: Situation Development**

**Phase II: Crisis Assessment**

**Phase III: COA Development**

**Phase IV: COA Selection**

**Phase V:Execution Planning**

**Phase VI: Execution**

**Not Business As Usual**

**Minimal Time**

**Philosophy**

**Structure**

**Procedures**

**Operational Level Focus**

**Cellular Staff Structure**

**Ops**

**Comm**

**Plans**

**Intel**

**Pers**

**Log**

***Conducted by a "New" Staff***

# JOINT DOCTRINE

**The purpose of joi**

**doctrine is to**

**enhance the comb**

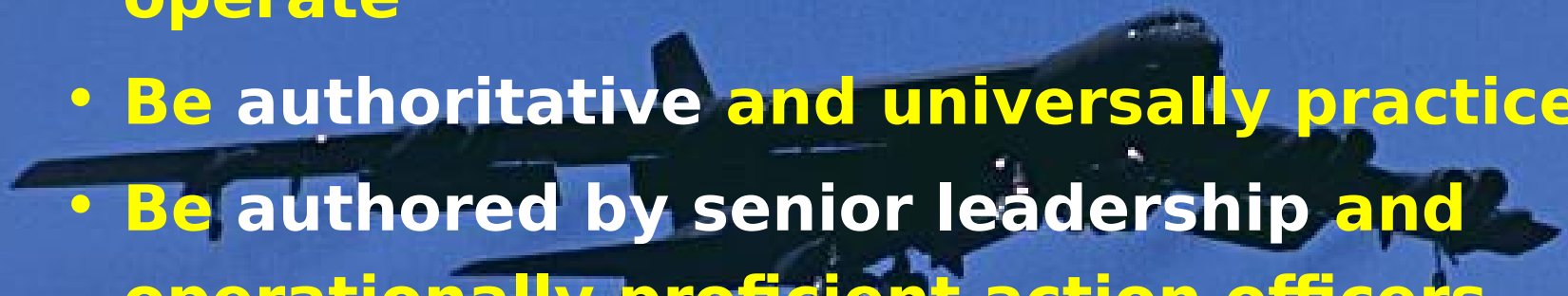
**effectiveness of**

**US forces**

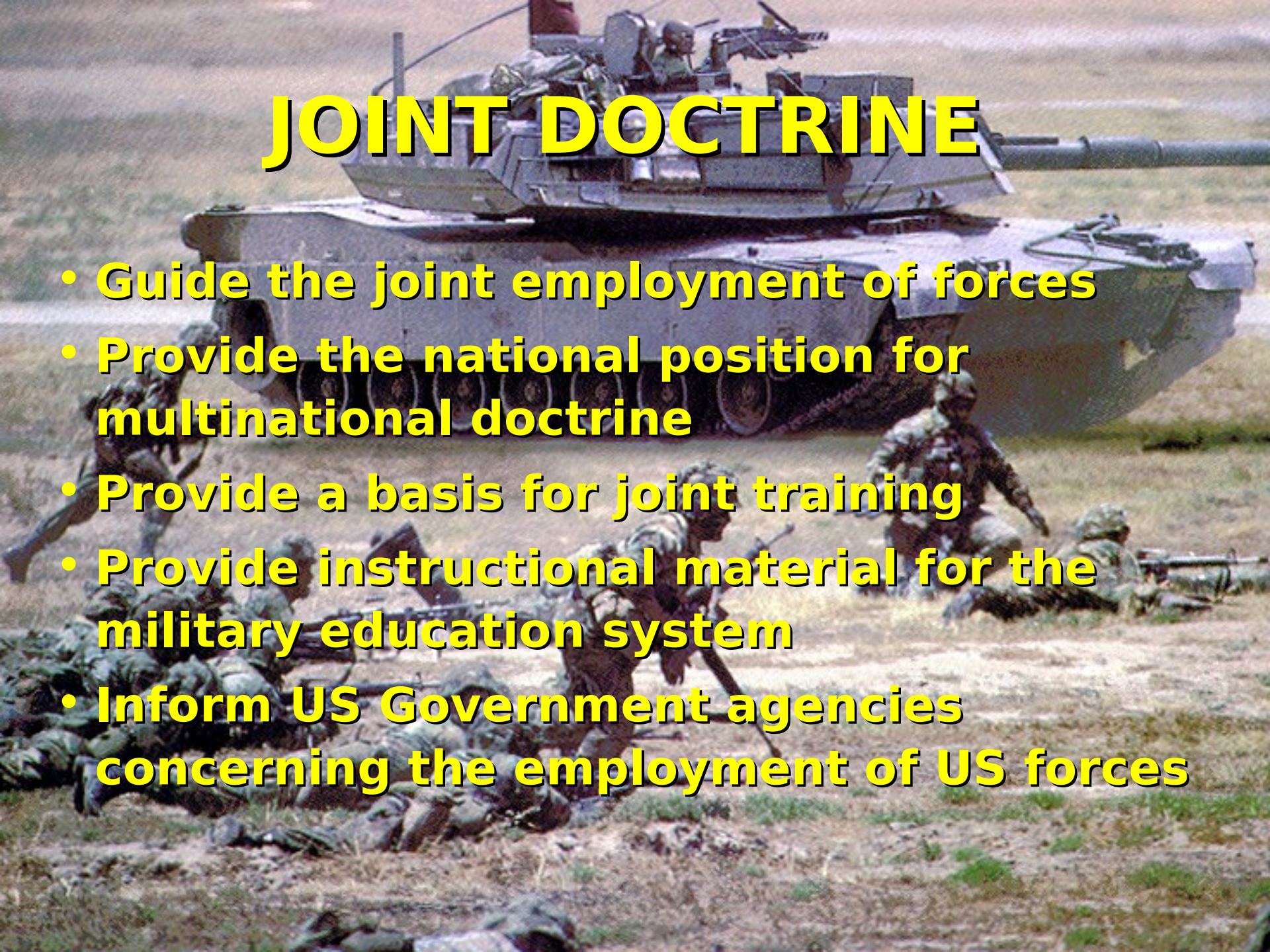
# CHAIRMAN'S VECTOR

## Joint Doctrine must:

- Define the way we will train and fight or operate
- Be authoritative and universally practiced
- Be authored by senior leadership and operationally proficient action officers
- Be right, easily understood, and taught and used by operational commanders



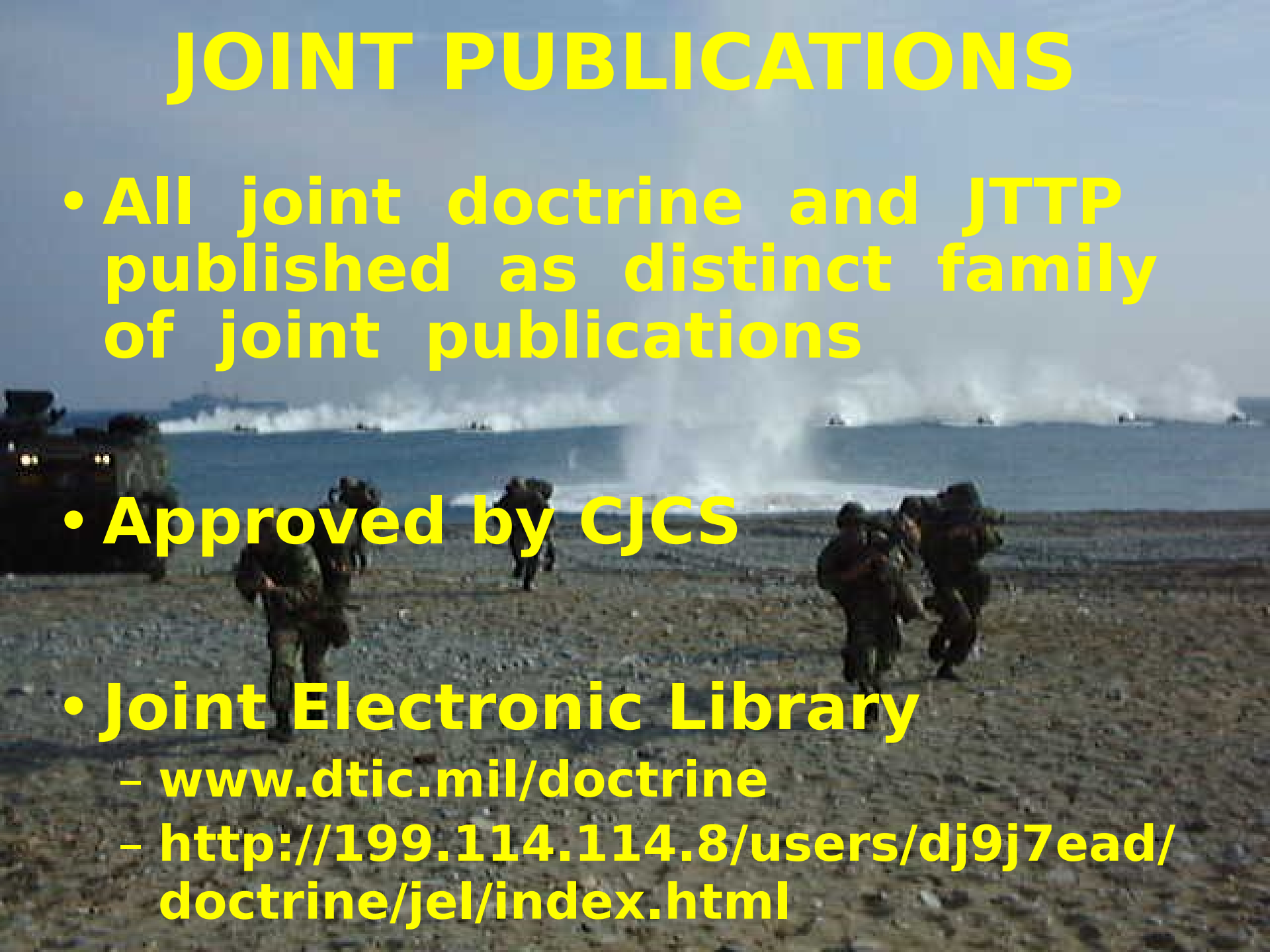
*rine is the engine that will pull us to the next level of joint*
*(CJCS msg)*



# JOINT DOCTRINE

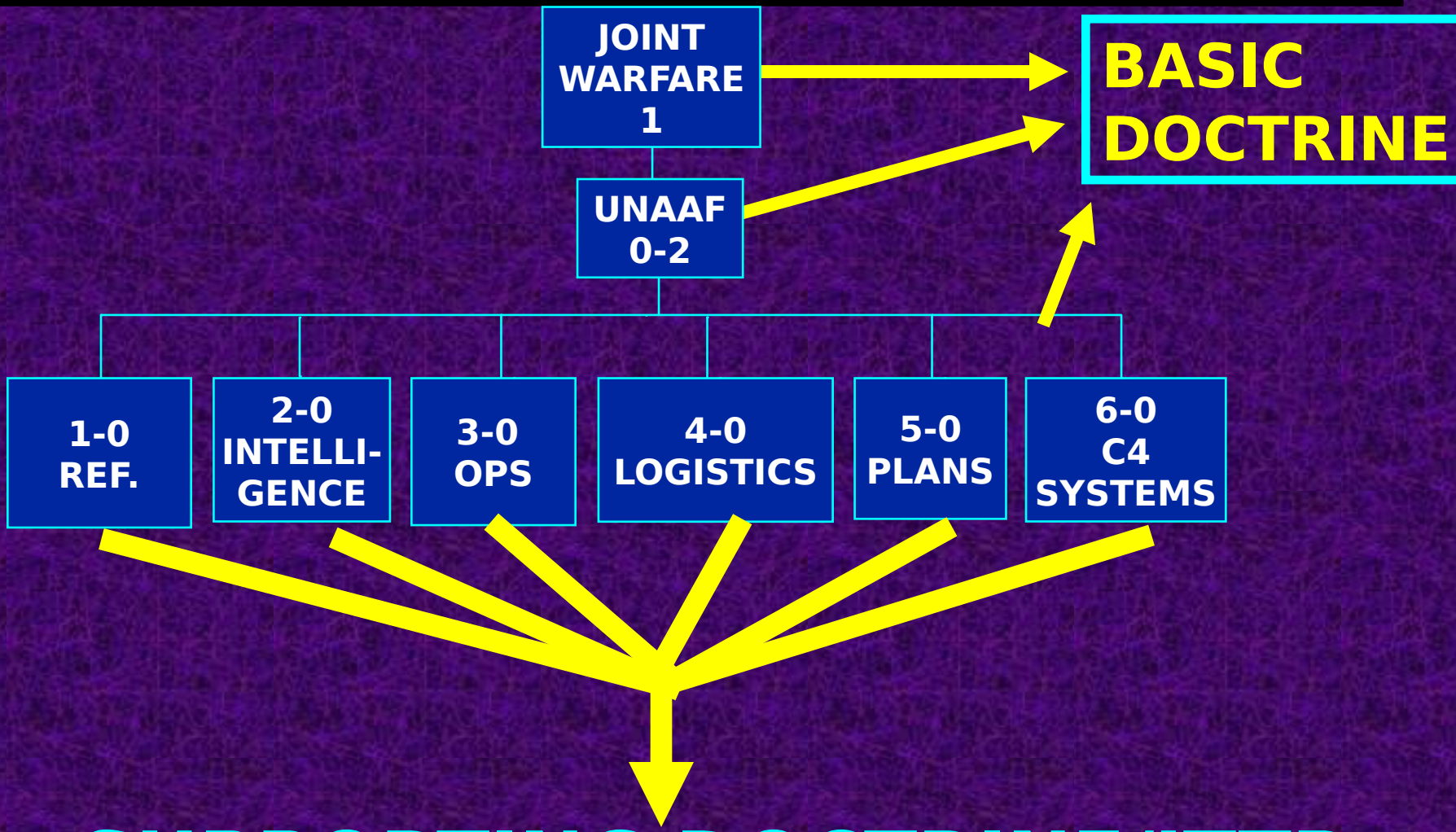
- Guide the joint employment of forces
- Provide the national position for multinational doctrine
- Provide a basis for joint training
- Provide instructional material for the military education system
- Inform US Government agencies concerning the employment of US forces

# JOINT PUBLICATIONS

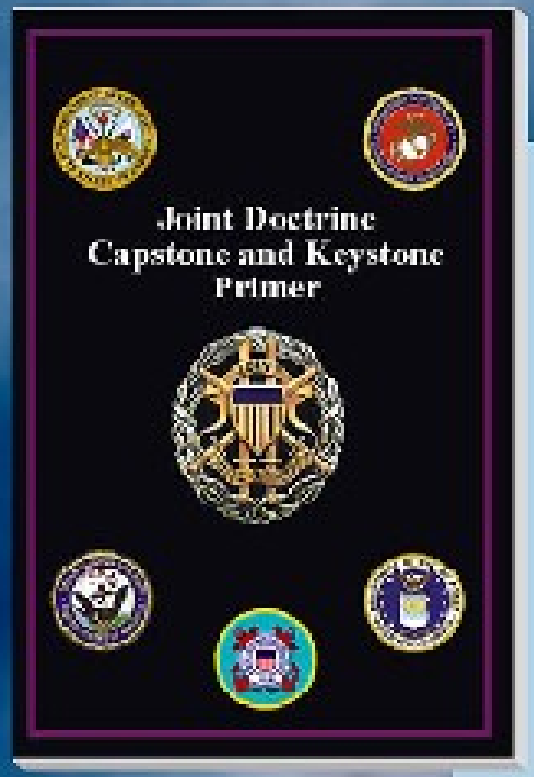


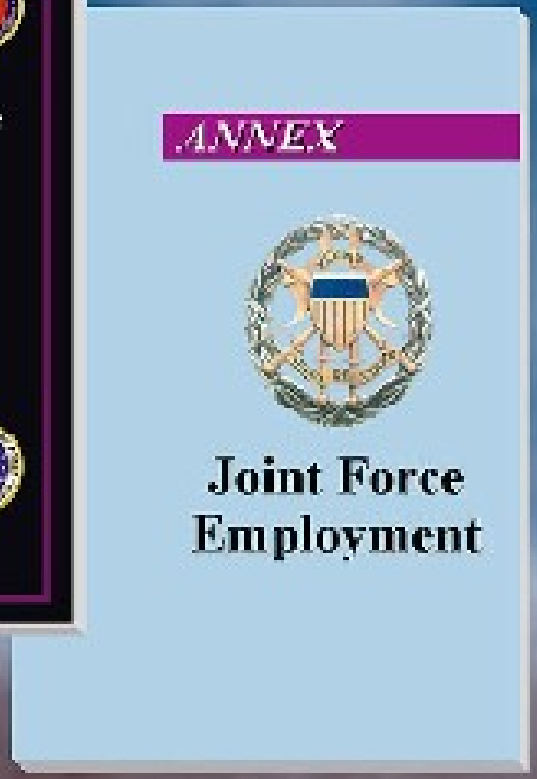
- All joint doctrine and JTTP published as distinct family of joint publications
- Approved by CJCS
- Joint Electronic Library
  - www.dtic.mil/doctrine
  - http://199.114.114.8/users/dj9j7ead/doctrine/jel/index.html

# JOINT PUBLICATIONS



# JOINT FORCE EMPLOYMENT




- An Annex to the Joint Doctrine Capstone and Keystone Primer
- Checklist Format for Joint Force Employment

Best executive summary of Joint

# JOINT WARFARE IS TEAM WARFARE!

# JOINT ORGANIZATION

# Geographic Unified Commands